

LL.M. Part II
Group - C
2021

(4)

LLM II C(i) Tort Law

2021

LL.M.
PART - II

GROUP - C

TORT LAW
Paper - I

Full Marks : 80

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words
as far as practicable.*

Answer *any four* questions

1. Critically discuss the history and development of Law of Torts in India. 20
2. i) Explain 'Trespass to Land'.
ii) Discuss the defences for Trespass
iii) Write a note on 'Trespass ab initio' 5+10+5 = 20
3. i) Define the term 'Nuisance'
ii) Distinguish between Private Nuisance and Public Nuisance.
iii) Discuss the defences for Nuisance. 5+5+10 = 20
4. i) Define Negligence.
ii) Write a note on Contributory Negligence with reference to the decided cases.
iii) Discuss the defences for Negligence. 6+7+7 = 20
5. Discuss the defences for defamation with reference to decided cases 20
6. Write a critical note on Consumer Sovereignty in India with reference to judicial interpretations. 20
7. Discuss in brief the shifting of liability from tort laws to insurance laws 20
8. Discuss the changes of the Consumer Protection Act, 2019 in comparison with the previous enactment of 1986. 20

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LL.M.
PART - II

GROUP - C
CRIMINOLOGY
Paper - II

Full Marks : 80

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as far as practicable.*

Answer *any four* questions

1. Define the term 'Crime' and compare the legal and social definition of the term 'Crime'. Critically discuss which definition is more suitable for the purpose of Criminology. 20
2. Critically examine the contribution of Lombroso and others in the development of Criminological theories. 20
3. Discuss about Radical Criminology and objectives of Criminology in the light of modern Criminal Law. 20
4. Discuss briefly the relationship between economic structures and crime with the help of Bonger's Economic theory of Criminality. 20
5. 'Poverty and Crimes are closely connected'. Discuss with special reference to Marxist theory of Criminology. 20
6. What do you mean by the term 'Organised Crime'? What are the different types of organised crime? Explain briefly the legislative measures for prohibiting organised crime in India. 20
7. Define the term 'victimology'. What is restorative justice? What is the main purpose of restorative justice? How does restorative justice help to victims? 5+5+5+5 = 20
8. Write notes on any two of the following: 10 X 2 = 20
 - a) White Collar Crime
 - b) Theories of Victimology
 - c) Crime Syndicate
 - d) Crime and Morality

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PART - II

GROUP - C
PENOLOGY
Paper - III

Full Marks : 80

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Answer *any four* questions

1. 'Offenders today may be the subject of various theories of punishment.' - Explain.
What according to you constitutes the most acceptable theory of punishment? 10+10 = 20
2. 'The United Nations has devised comprehensive guidelines on Juvenile Justice'.
- Critically analyse the statement.
Define and enunciate the salient features of the term 'Delinquency'. 20
3. Discuss the principal types of sentences under the Indian Penal Code, 1860.
Do you think that any reform is required in this regard? If so, give reasons. 10+10 = 20
4. 'Prison as the Institution of Correction' - Critically discuss. 20
5. Write an explanatory note on Parole System in India.
Distinguish between Parole and Furlough. 12+8 = 20
6. 'The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 is a discourse on the discretionary powers
of the Court and Judges to grant probation' - Discuss. 20
7. Write an essay on 'Open Prison' in India. 20
8. Write notes on *any two* of the following: 10 X 2 = 20
 - a) Pre-sentence Hearing
 - b) Rights of Prisoners
 - c) Essentials of an ideal penal system
 - d) Capital Punishment.

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PART - II

GROUP - C
PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINAL LAW
Paper - IV

Full Marks : 80

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as far as practicable.*

Answer *any four* questions

1. Discuss origin and development of Criminal Law citing relevant decided cases. 20
2. Explain 'Act of person of unsound mind' a general exception from criminal liability with reference to decided cases. 20
3. Write a note on the Supreme Court of India with decided cases to explain the concept of 'punishment' under the Indian Penal Code, 1860. 20
4. Discuss 'Offences against the State' with the help of statutory provisions and decided cases in Indian context. 20
5. Elucidate on 'Criminal Conspiracy' with the help of judicial decisions. 20
6. Write a note on 'Penal Reforms' in India. 20
7. Explain the concept of 'Kidnapping' in the context of the Indian Penal Code, 1860 with the help of decided cases. 20
8. Elucidate on 'Rape Laws' with reference to relevant judicial decisions. 20